

Leon Saul Sheleff (Shaskolsky)

PUBLICATIONS

A. BOOKS

1. 1978 *The Bystander: Behavior, Law, Ethics*
Lexington MA: Lexington Press, 223 pp.
2. 1981 *Generations Apart: Adult Hostility to Youth*
New York: McGraw-Hill, 351 pp. (Paperback edition, 1982)
3. 1987 *Ultimate Penalties: Capital Punishment, Life Imprisonment, Physical Torture*
Ohio State University Press, 492 pp. (Paperback edition, 1989).
4. 1989 *The Voice of Honor: Civil Disobedience and Civic Loyalty*
Tel Aviv: Ramot - Tel Aviv University, 173 pp. (Hebrew).
5. 1996 *The Rule of Law and the Nature of Politics*
Tel Aviv: Papyrus - Tel Aviv University, 296 pp. (Hebrew).
6. 1997 *Social Cohesion and Legal Coercion: A Critique of Weber, Durkheim and Marx*
Atlanta and Amsterdam: Rodopi (Value Inquiry Book Series Vol. 44), 380 pp.
7. 1999 *The Future of Tradition: Customary Law, Common Law and Legal Pluralism*
London and Portland OR: Frank Cass Publishers, 512 pp.
8. 2002 *Weeds in the Garden of Eden: Bible Narratives and Israeli Chronicles*
Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Hameuchad Publishing House, 221 pp.(Hebrew).
Recipient of the Yonatan Shapira Prize.
9. In press *The Thin Green Line: From Intractable Problems to Feasible Solutions in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict*
Philadelphia: Xlibris Books, 209 pp.(e-book).
10. In press *In the Shadow of the Cross: A Theology of Generational Relations and a Sociology of Jewish-Christian Interactions*

B. IN MANUSCRIPT

1. *Drowning One's Sorrow: Socio-Legal Aspects of Alcoholism among Indigenous People*
2. *Coke v. Marshall: The Legal Legacies of Two Uncommon Common Law Jurists.*
3. *The State of Zion: Images of Israel in the World.*

C. ARTICLES

1. 1967 (L. Shaskolsky) **The development of sociological theory in America: a sociology of knowledge interpretation**, *Ohio Valley Sociologist* 22(3):1-25. Recipient of the Ohio Valley Sociological Society Award for best graduate student paper. Reprinted in Larry T. Reynolds and Janice M. Reynolds (eds.), *The Sociology of Sociology*, New York, David McKay, 1970.
2. 1968 (L. Shaskolsky) **Utopia and reality: a comparative study of communal settlements in America and Israel**, *Sociological Focus* 2(1):33-42.
3. 1968 (L. Shaskolsky) **The Negro protest movement: revolt or reform?** *Phylon: Review of Race and Culture* 29(2):156-166.
4. 1969 (L. Shaskolsky, with S. Shoham) **An analysis of delinquents and nondelinquents in Israel: a cross-cultural perspective**, *Sociology and Social Research* 53:333-343.
5. 1969 (L. Shaskolsky) **Some sociological questions about the political philosophies of Hobbes and Locke**, *Sociologicus*, Graduate Publication, Sociology Department, The Ohio State University 4(1):18-27.
6. 1970 (Eliezer Shaskolsky, with R. Erez and W.C. Reckless), **A cross-cultural comparison of delinquent and non-delinquent boys**, *Israel Studies in Criminology* 1:98-118.
7. 1970 (L. Shaskolsky) **The innocent bystander and crime**, *Federal Probation* 34(1):44-49. Translated and reprinted in *Revija za Kriminalistiko in Kriminologio* 21(4):280-282 (Ljubljana, Yugoslavia, 1970).
8. 1970 (L. Shaskolsky) **The impact of Western law on the legal systems of African tribes in South Africa: a study in acculturation**, *International Review of Sociology*, Part I, 7:495-513. Originally presented at the 22nd Congress of the Institut International de Sociologie, Rome, Italy, 1969.
9. 1972 **A credit accumulation system: an alternative to GPA and pass-fail**, *Educational Record* 53(3):227-233.
10. 1972 **Ecology and law**, *Iyunei Mishpat* (Tel Aviv University Law Review) 2:408-418 (Hebrew).
11. 1972 **The innocent bystander: socio-legal aspects**, *Israel Studies in Criminology* 2:197-229.
12. 1974 **The criminal triad: bystander, victim, criminal**, *International Journal of Criminology and Penology* 2:159-172. Reprinted in I. Drapkin and E. Viano (eds.), *Victimology: A New Focus*, Vol. 1, Lexington MA: Lexington Books, 1974, pp. 111-126.
13. 1974 **The bystander: a study in victimology**, *Crime, Punishment and Correction* 3:40-53.
14. 1975 **From restitutive law to repressive law: Durkheim's *Division of Labor in Society* revisited**, *European Journal of Sociology* 16:16-45.
15. 1975 **Innovative approaches to environmental law: the American experience**, *Natal University Law Review* 1:184-190.

16. 1975 (With B. Susser): **The referendum-election: one person, several votes**, *Parliamentary Affairs* 28:299-311.
17. 1975 **The influence of victimology on criminal law**, *Delinquency and Deviance* 3:23-34 (Hebrew).
18. 1976 **Beyond the Oedipus complex: reflections on the myth and reality of generational conflict**, *Theory and Society* 3:1-44.
19. 1976 **Morality, criminal law and politics**, *Tel Aviv University Studies in Law* 2:190-228.
20. 1976 **Victim compensation: its history, rationale, implementation and potentialities**, *Crime, Punishment and Correction* 5:5-26.
21. 1976 (With D. Libai), **Capital punishment: the Israeli experience**, *Acta Juridica*, 236-243.
22. 1977 **Victimology, the criminal law and conflict resolution**, *South African Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 1:31-50. Originally presented at the 2nd International Symposium on Victimology, Boston, 1976.
23. 1977 (With B. Susser), **Democracy, representation and electoral systems: a proposal for a multi-vote election-referendum**, *Journal of State and International Relations* 3:122-128 (Hebrew).
24. 1978 **A critique of the criminal law**, *Tel Aviv University Studies in Law* 3:113-119.
25. 1980 (With D. Shichor), **Victimological aspects of bystander involvement**, *Crime and Delinquency* 26:193-202 .
26. 1981 **The arbitrariness of the "arbitrary rule": death penalty cases in the United States**, *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights* 11:217-239.
27. 1980-82 **Mandatory life sentences: a comparative study of the law in Israel, Great Britain, the United States and West Germany**, *Tel Aviv University Studies in Law* 5:115-143.
28. 1984 **Paternalism and the young**, *Children and Youth Services Review* 6:267-285.
29. 1986 **The illusions of law: jurisprudence and psychoanalysis in historical perspective**, *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 9:143-158.
30. 1986 **Trends in punishment and victim compensation: review of judicial decisions**, *Criminal Law, Criminology and Police Science* 1:95-111 (Hebrew).
31. 1987 **Rabbi Captain Goldman's yarmulke, freedom of religion and conscience, and civil (military) disobedience**, *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights* 17:197-221.
32. 1987 **Behind infanticide and incest: personal aspects in the formation of the Oedipus complex**, *University of Dayton Review* 18:3-14.
33. 1989 **Tribal rites and legal rights**, *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights* 18:233-252.

34. 1990 **The lesser evil and the greater good: on the Landau Commission report, terror and torture**, *Plilim: Israel Journal of Criminal Justice* 1:185-219 (Hebrew).
35. 1990 **Watching the watchmen**, *Politika* 31:25-27 (Hebrew)
36. 1990 **The egg and the chicken and the Knesset (Israeli Parliament)**, *Politika* 33:34-37 (Hebrew).
37. 1991 **The two meanings of "the rule of law"**, *Iyunei Mishpat* (Tel Aviv University Law Review) 16:559-578 (Hebrew).
38. 1991 **The death penalty: response**, *Israel Law Review* 25:512-523.
39. 1992 **The Green Line is the border of judicial activism: queries about Supreme Court judgments in the territories**, *Iyunei Mishpat* (Tel Aviv University Law Review) 17(2):757-809 (Hebrew).
40. 1992 **On criminal law and Jewish law: toward legal foundations for the Jewish heritage**, *Plilim: Israel Journal of Criminal Justice* 3:102-146 (Hebrew).
41. 1993 **The "penological exception" to extradition: on ultimate penalties, human rights and international relations**, *Israel Law Review* 27:310-338.
42. 1993 **The status of the Golan: application of Israeli law is not annexation**, *HaPraklit* (Israel Bar Journal) 41:35-49, 1993 (Hebrew). For adapted English version see next entry.
43. 1994 **Application of Israeli law to the Golan Heights is not annexation**, *Brooklyn Journal of International Law* (1994) 20(2):333-353.
44. 1994 **On the sanctity of life and human dignity: tortured body, medical advances, personal sensitivity and the criminal law**, *Mishpatim* (Hebrew University Law Review) 24:207-240 (Hebrew).
45. 1994 **"Thou shalt not be too different": civil rights, social control and deviant religious practices in the United States**, *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights* 23:193-213.
46. 1994 **Correcting miscarriages of justice**, *HaPraklit* (Israel Bar Journal) 41:346-376 (Hebrew).
47. 1994 **Mass deportation as an unsuccessful deterrent: legal and penological considerations**, *Plilim: Israel Journal of Criminal Justice* 4:47-68 (Hebrew).
48. 1994 **Human rights, Western values and tribal traditions: between recognition and repugnancy, between monogamy and polygamy**, *Tel Aviv University Studies in Law* 12:237-266.
49. 1996 **Post-mortem inquests - as obligatory and not by choice (response to a judicial decision)**, *HaPraklit* (Israel Bar Journal) 42:609-617 (Hebrew).
50. 1996 **Human dignity in legislation and litigation**, *Mechkerei Mishpat* (Bar-Ilan Law Studies) 13:265-274 (Hebrew).

51. 1997 **When a minority becomes a majority: Jewish law and tradition in the State of Israel,** *Tel Aviv University Studies in Law* 13:115-130.
52. 1997 **On criminal homicide and legal self defense,** *Plilim: Israel Journal of Criminal Justice* 6:89-114 (Hebrew).
53. 1997 **An entrenched majority for constitutional issues: not just for the legislature but also for the judiciary,** *Mishpatim* (Hebrew University Law Review) 28:387-408 (Hebrew).
54. 1997 **A kaleidoscope of Israeli images of justice: two trials and two trails,** *Israel Studies Bulletin* 12:5-14. Originally presented at the 3rd Conference on Images of Justice, Bordeaux, France, 1994.
55. 1998 **The importance of pardon,** *HaPraklit* (Israel Bar Journal) 44(1):72-101 (Hebrew).
56. 1999 **The stranger in our midst: the "Other" in Jewish tradition, from biblical times to modern Israel,** *Israel Studies Bulletin* 14:5-11. Originally presented at the EUMENESS International Conference on "Stereotypes and Alterity: Perceptions of 'Otherness' in the Mediterranean," Valletta, Malta, 1997.
57. 1999 **Active euthanasia, denial of dignity, and medical responsibility for bystander inaction,** *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights* 29:91-103.
58. 1999 **Impeachment of judges and trials of politicians: a narrative of American legal history,** *Plilim: Israel Journal of Criminal Justice* 8:345-368 (Hebrew).
59. 1999 **Pardoning policy: key constitutional implications and some theoretical considerations,** *Israel Law Review* 33:664-677.
60. 1999 **Tribalism: vague but valid,** *African Anthropology* 6(2):220-257
61. 2000 **Compulsory military service and obligatory religious studies,** *MiKarov* 3:104-110 (Hebrew).
62. 2000 **The rule of law, human rights and the good society,** *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights* 30:289-303.
63. 2001 (With A. Porat) **Problematical decisions in criminal law: a discussion of several issues that have arisen over the past few years,** *HaMishpat* 6:81-121 (Hebrew).
64. 2001 **On the finality of court proceedings and on justice in criminal law: melancholy reflections on retrials, appeals and pardoning,** *Kiryat HaMishpat* 1:133-154 (Hebrew).
65. 2001 **Two different models for the protection of human rights: an American model versus a potential Israeli model,** *Mechkerei Mishpat* (Bar-Ilan Law Studies) 16:105-139 (Hebrew)
Reprinted in Y. Stern, Y. Zilbershats and I. Lipschitz (eds.), *Law in Israel - A Prospective Approach*, Ramat Gan: Bar-Ilan University, 2003, pp. 199-235 (Hebrew).
66. 2001 **One land, two states, three capitals: the Israel-Palestine Confederation,** *MiKarov* 7:118-124 (Hebrew).

67. 2001 **Jerusalem—figment of the imagination**, *GeoJournal* 53(3):297-309.
68. 2002 **The "formalism" of Jewish law and the values of Jewish heritage**, *Iyunei Mishpat* (Tel Aviv University Law Review) 25:489-501 (Hebrew).
69. 2002 **In defense of "cultural defense": a realistic appraisal of multiculturalism**, *Sociologia Yisraelit* (Israeli Sociology) 4(1):87-104 (Hebrew).
70. 2002 **Drowning one's sorrow: the legal implications of alcoholism among Indigenous peoples**, *Indigenous Law Bulletin* 5(15):12-13. Originally presented at the annual meeting of the Australian and New Zealand Association of Criminology, Melbourne, Australia.
71. 2002 **The future of Jewish tradition: doomed to eclipse or destined to rejuvenation**, *Tel Aviver Jahrbuch für deutsche Geschichte* 30:327-340.
72. 2002 **The necessity of defense of the truth: on the tortuous deliberations about the use of torture**, *Mechkerei Mishpat* (Bar-Ilan Law Studies) 17(2):459-494 (Hebrew).
73. 2002 **Separation of powers: the government legal advisor as attorney and as politician**, *Kiryat HaMishpat* 2:53-66 (Hebrew).
74. 2003 **Pretrial pardoning: on the exercise of justice and the discovery of truth**, *Kiryat HaMishpat* 3:177-205 (Hebrew).
75. In manuscript (with A. Porat) **Returning to the retrial** (Hebrew).
76. Undated **The necessity defense and judicial flexibility** (Hebrew).
77. Undated **"Revolving doors", Israeli style** (Hebrew).
78. Undated **Humanicide: a new international crime**
79. Undated **Physical force, human rights and conflicting values**
80. Undated **Four truths: legal and political, judicial and historical**
81. Undated **The more wives, the more topics: on polygamy and monogamy, on Ashkenazic and Sephardic Judaism, on Jewish tradition and outside influence** (Hebrew).
82. Undated **Abraham, the Father, at Mount Moriah**
83. Undated **Customary law and the modern state**
84. Undated **Abraham's archaeological legacy: fatal friction at the Temple Mount in Jerusalem and the Cave of the Patriarchs in Hebron**
85. Undated **"What good all that wisdom?": slavery sponsored by the constitution, invoked by the rule of law, and approved by the judicial system** (Hebrew).
86. Undated **Legislating for morality: problems and potentialities**

- 87. Undated **The right to civil disobedience**
- 88. Undated **Zionism: its rights and its reasons**
- 89. Undated **Paternalism and the young**
- 90. Undated **The perfect game** [on baseball].
- 91. Undated **The "transfer" of Israeli Jews**

D. MONOGRAPHS AND POSITION PAPERS

- 1. 1967 *Volunteerism in Disaster Situations*, Research Paper No. 5, Disaster Research Center, Columbus OH: The Ohio State University.
- 2. 1974 *What Can a Police Officer Do? A Comparative Study: U.S.A.-German Federal Republic-Israel-Italy*, Monograph Series 78, Criminal Law Education and Research Center, New York: New York University School of Law (Comparative Law Study, edited by Gerhard Mueller, Israeli section).
- 3. 2000 *Shedding Light on "Black Holes": The Der'i Trial according to Journalist Dankner*, Haifa: The Center for the Study of Crime, Law and Society, University of Haifa (Hebrew).
- 4. Undated *Beyond the Peace Process—and Towards Truth and Reconciliation*, Position Paper presented to Dr. Edy Kaufman, Chairperson, Executive Committee, *B'Tselem*.

E. CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

- 1. 1973 **The legal institution: the legitimizing appendage**, in Larry T. Reynolds and M. Henslin (eds.), *American Society: A Critical Analysis*, David McKay, pp. 294-337.
- 2. 1981 **The relevance of classical criminology today**, in I. Barak-Glanz and C.R. Huff (eds.), *The Mad, the Bad and the Different: Essays in Honor of Simon Dinitz*, Lexington MA: Lexington Books, pp. 3-14.
- 3. 1982 **Conscientious objection**, in R. Gavison (ed.), *Civil Rights in Israel: Anthology in Honor of Justice Haim Cohen*, Jerusalem: Association of Civil Rights in Israel, pp.117-151 (Hebrew).
- 4. 1982 **International white-collar crime**, in P. Wickman and T. Dailey (eds.), *White-Collar and Economic Crime*, Lexington MA: Lexington Books, pp. 39-58.
- 5. 1985 **Irrationality in law and in society: a critique of Weber's sociology of law**, *Proceedings of World Congress on Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy*, Helsinki, pp. 231-246.

6. 1987 **Autonomy, toleration, and the harm principle: comment**, in R. Gavison (ed.), *Issues in Contemporary Legal Philosophy: The Influence of H.L.A. Hart*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 341-350.
7. 1992 **A tribe is a tribe is a tribe: on changing social science concepts and emerging human rights**, in Yoram Dinstein and Mala Tabory (eds.), *The Protection of Minorities and Human Rights*, Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, pp. 301-324.
8. 1996 **Security pressures and the criminal justice system**, in B. Neuberger (ed.), *Democracy and National Security: An Anthology*, Tel Aviv: Open University Press, pp. 23-44 (Hebrew).
9. 1998 **Punishment, prisoners' rights and pardons**, in R. Friedmann (ed.), *Criminology and Criminal Justice in Israel: Assessing the Knowledge Base Toward the Twenty-First Century*, Albany: SUNY Press.
10. 1999 **Schindler's list and Kastner's train: on historical reality, media myths and legal truth**, in D. Gutwein and M. Mautner (eds.), *Law and History*, Jerusalem: Shazar Center for Study of Israeli History, pp. 339-353 (Hebrew).
11. 1999 **Analysis of trial: *State v. Sylvester***, in D. Barak -Erez (ed.), *First Judgments: Reflections upon Decisions of the Israeli Supreme Court During the First Year of Israel's Independence*, Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Haameuchad, pp. 23-28 (Hebrew).
12. 1999 **How Kahane was Disqualified** (analysis of trial: *Neiman v. Chairman of the Central Elections Committee*), in *The Courts of Law: Fifty Years of Adjudication in Israel*, Tel Aviv: Administration of Courts and Ministry of Defense, pp. 164-167 (Hebrew).
13. 1999 **Bagatz (the High Court of Justice) versus the Geneva Convention**, in H. Gordon (ed.), *Looking Back at the June 1967 War*, Westport CT: Praeger, pp. 157-167. Originally presented at a conference at Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Beersheba, Israel.
14. 2000 **Trading of prisoners and coincidences: security issues in Israeli jurisprudence and, politics**, in H. Herzog (ed.), *A Mirror of Israeli Society - 50 Years Jubilee*, Tel Aviv: Faculty of Social Sciences and Ramot - Tel Aviv University, pp. 465-486 (Hebrew).
15. 2002 **Jewish law and tradition in the Israeli judicial system** (trans. By Nelly Kheimets), in A.D. Epstein and A.V. Fedorchenko (eds.), *Contemporary Israel: Politics and Society*, Jerusalem: The Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Gishrei Tarbut Association, pp. 121-138 (Russian).

F. PAPERS PRESENTED AT CONFERENCES

1. 1968 **The innocent bystander in the prevention of crime**. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ontario.
2. 1982 **Bystanders of injustice**. Presented at the 4th International Symposium on Victimology; Tokyo, Japan.
3. 1983 **Irrationality in law and society: a critique of Weber's sociology of law**. Presented at a conference on "Juristic Logic, Rationality and Irrationality in Law", Helsinki, Finland (proceedings published by Duncker & Humblot, Berlin, see pp. 232-246).

4. 1984 **The limitations and potentialities of liberalism: a response to Raz.** Presented at the International Conference in Honor of Professor H.L.A. Hart, Jerusalem.
5. 1988 **The necessity for a "necessity" defense: the legitimacy and the limits of state power.** Presented at the Conference of the International Criminology Association, Hamburg, Germany.
6. 1988 **Tribal customs and modern law.** Presented at the International Seminar on "Tribal Culture in a Changing World", Institute of Oriental and Orissan Studies, Cuttack, India.
7. 1988 **Against capital punishment.** Address given at a conference sponsored by the Ministry of Justice and the Israel Bar Association.
8. 1989 **Economic justice, civil rights and political ideology.** Presented at the 14th World Congress on Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Edinburgh, Scotland.
9. 1993 **Nation state and ethnic tribe: two forms of authority.** Presented at the World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Reykjavik, Iceland
10. 1993 **The penological aspect.** Presented at a symposium on "The 'Deportees' Petition': Authority and Law", Tel Aviv University, Israel.
11. 1994 **Common law and customary law.** Presented at the 8th Round Table on Law and Semiotics, Reading, Pennsylvania.
12. 1994 **Rights over land and respect for the environment.** Presented at the 2nd Annual Meeting of the Pan-African Anthropological Association, Buea, Cameroon.
13. 1995 **Prisoner release and the reconciliation process.** Presented at the International Conference on "The Resolution of Intractable Conflicts: The Israeli-Palestinian and South African Experiences", Tel Aviv, Israel.
14. 1995 **The right to a cultural defense in criminal law.** Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Research Committee on the Sociology of Law, International Sociological Association, Japan.
15. 1995 **Jewish traditions in Israeli law.** Presented at the Meeting of the Asian Sociological Association, Beijing, China.
16. 1995 **In re: the rule of law versus the conscience of the individual.** Presented at an unspecified conference.
17. 1997 **On the sociology of law.** Presented at the World Congress on the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Buenos Aires, Argentina.
18. 1997 **Land is forever, property is for the taking.** Presented at the 11th International Colloquium of the International Association for the Semiotics of Law, Sao Paulo, Brazil.
19. 1998 **Israel as a Jewish and democratic state.** Presented at the Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of Israel, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

20. 1998 **From confrontation to conciliation: the role of pardoning in restorative justice.**
Presented at the 12th International Congress on Criminology, Seoul, Korea.
21. 1998 **Death with torture: the responsibility of passive bystanders for end-of-life suffering caused by their inaction.** Presented at the International Conference on "End-of-Life Medical Decisionmaking: Sanctity of Life and Death with Dignity", Tel Aviv University, Israel.
22. 1999 **Holy rites and sacred sites.** Presented at the World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, New York.
23. 1999 **The concept of tribalism: vague but valid.** Presented at the Conference of the Pan-African Anthropological Association, Yaounde, Cameroon.
24. 2000 **From cultural pluralism to political confederation.** Presented at the 16th Annual Meeting of the Association for Israel Studies: "Multiple Perspectives on Israel", Tel Aviv, Israel.
25. 2000 **On the rule *of* law and rule *by* law: South African jurists contend with emergency situations.** Presented at the International Conference on Emergency Situations, Tel Aviv, Israel.
26. 2003 **The uniqueness of the Jewish people.** Presented at a conference on "Identity and Nationalism", the Van Leer Institute, Jerusalem, Israel (Hebrew).
27. Undated **The victim of crime.** Presented at an unspecified conference in Cape Town, South Africa.

G. BOOK REVIEWS

1. 1984 Yiannis Gabriel, *Freud and Society*, in *Review of Psychoanalytic Books* 3(4):435-441.
2. 1991-92 M. Frishtik, *Punishment and Rehabilitation in Judaism*, in *Dine Israel: An Annual of Jewish Law* 16:91-99.
3. 1992 Henry Near, *The Kibbutz Movement: A History*, Vol. 1: *Origins and Growth, 1909-1939*, in *The Jerusalem Post*, 22.10.92.
4. 1995 Avraham Doron, *The Case for Universalism: The Challenges of Social Policy in Israel*, in *Megamot: A Behavioral Science Quarterly* 37(3):368-369 (Hebrew).
5. 1998 Leslie Sebba, *Third Parties: Victims and the Criminal Justice System*, in *Israel Law Review* 32(4):712-713.
6. 1999 Shaya J.D. Cohen, *The Beginning of Jewishness: Boundaries, Varieties, Uncertainties*, in *Sociologia Yisraelit* (Israel Sociology) 2(1), pp. 364-366 (Hebrew).
7. 1999 Menachem Klein, *Doves in Jerusalem Skies: The Peace Process and the City, 1977-1999*, in *Sociologia Yisraelit* (Israel Sociology) 2(2), pp.747-752 (Hebrew).
8. 2000 Yigal Elam, *The End of Judaism*, in *Sociologia Yisraelit* (Israeli Sociology) 3(1):235-239 (Hebrew).

9. 2001 Christine Bell, *Peace Agreements and Human Rights*, in *Journal of Law and Society* 28(4):623-627.
10. 2001 Pnina Lahav, *Israel on Trial: Shimon Agranat and the Zionist Century*; Michael Keren, *Amnon Zichroni: A Different Kind of Lawyer*; and Naomi Lewitzky, *His Honor: Aaron Barak – A Biography*, in *Sociologia Yisraelit* (Israeli Sociology) 3(2):450-457 (Hebrew).
11. 2003 Ofer Schiff, *Integrated Jews: American Reform Universalism in Contrast to Zionism, Anti-Semitism and Holocaust* in *Sociologia Yisraelit* (Israel Sociology) 5:269-272 (Hebrew).

H. ENCYCLOPEDIA ITEM

Criminology, *Hebrew Encyclopedia* (Hebrew).

I. NEWSPAPER ARTICLES (dates written in European style)

1. 10.72 **The stakes in the American elections.** *New Outlook Middle East Monthly* 15, pp.9-14.
2. 17.5.73 **Watergate – and Israel's self-searching.** *Davar* (Hebrew).
3. 26.4.74 **The election-referendum.** *Yediot Ahronot*, p. 8 (Hebrew).
4. 10.74 **A case against capital punishment.** *New Outlook Middle East Monthly* 17(8), pp. 50-55.
5. ?.1975 **Israel, Congress, and the Palestinians.** [On Israel's isolation.] *Emda* (Hebrew).
6. 2.1977 **Foreign models for Israeli politicians.** *The American Zionist* 37(6), pp. 13-14.
7. 31.3.78 **Dumping on Begin.** *Israel Today*, p. 3
8. 5-6.78 **Reflections on Israel's political sovereignty: "rights" vs. "reasons".** *Women's American ORT Reporter*, pp. 9, 12.
9. 26.5.78 **The 'Jewish duty' to dissent.** *Israel Today*, pp. 46-47.
10. 28.12.79 **Voice of the majority.** [Reply to criticism against the Peace Now movement.] *The Jerusalem Post*.
11. 5-6.80 **Israel, terrorism and the death penalty.** *Women's American ORT Reporter*, pp. 10-11.
12. 6.8.81 **A reassessment following recognition of the P.L.O.** [Weighing dangers and benefits of a Palestinian state.] *Davar*, p. 5 (Hebrew). Translated and reprinted in *New Outlook Middle East Monthly*, 9-10.81, pp. 15-21
13. Winter 84 **Israel's protest movement.** *Women's American ORT Reporter*, pp. 8-10.

14. 14.2.88 **The whole world is against us**, *Davar*, p. 7 (Hebrew).
15. 10.4.88 **In spite of everything—no clemency**. [Against early release of members of the Jewish underground.] *Davar*, p. 7 (Hebrew).
16. 28.8.88 **The rebellion that might have been avoided**. [On the first *intifada*.] *The Jerusalem Post*.
17. 23.11.88 **Too bad they disqualified Kahane**, *Koteret Rashit* (weekly magazine) 312:50 (Hebrew).
18. 4.12.88 **Who is a Jew, a Zionist, a Palestinian**, *Davar*, p. 7 (Hebrew).
19. 13.4.90 **The real danger to democracy**. [Against prolonged occupation of territories.] *Haaretz* (Hebrew).
20. 6.9.90 **The true meaning of the Gulf crisis**. [Need for an overall settlement in the Middle East.] *The Jerusalem Post*.
21. 10.10.90 **Who is the unfairly treated Jew?** [On discrimination against Conservative and Reform Jews in Israel.] *Haaretz*, p. B-4 (Hebrew).
23. 9.12.90 (with E. Kaufman) **Silencing the moderates**. *Davar*, p. 7 (Hebrew).
24. 20.12.90 **Linkage is not a four-letter word**. [On the crisis with Iraq.] *The Jerusalem Post*.
25. 8.1.91 **Crisis as a golden opportunity**. *Davar*, p. 9 (Hebrew).
26. 5.11.91 **Lessons in the fine art of concession**. [On peace talks with Palestinians.] *The Jerusalem Post*.
27. 14.9.92 **There is only a certain legal arrangement on the Golan Heights**. [Explaining why the "Golan Law" is not equivalent to annexation.] *Yediot Ahronot*, p. 23 (Hebrew).
28. 18.11.91 **Heading for a pitfall**. [Against direct election of prime minister.] *Davar* (Hebrew).
29. ?.1992 **Stop annexation of the West Bank – now**. *New Outlook Middle East Monthly*.
30. ?.10.93 **Prisoners and the peace**. *The Jerusalem Post*.
31. 13.4.94 **As you sow, so shall you reap**. [On the source of internal rift.] *Davar* (Hebrew).
32. 4.5.94 **Israelis love their High Court of Justice**. *Haaretz-Books*, p. 4 (Hebrew).
33. 20.12.99 **The convention and the Court**. [On the failure of the High Court to implement the Fourth Geneva Convention.] *The Jerusalem Report*, p. 55.
34. Undated **An alternative to exam grades**. [A Credit Accumulation System – see C. Articles #9] *Yediot Ahronot*, p. 10 (Hebrew).